

Assignment for HST115, HIST201 & HIST202:

Readings - Henretta & Brody, *America Concise History*, Ch 8, pgs. 227-256; Ch 9, pgs. 262-289

Section Review Questions – Chap 8, pgs. 232, 239, 245, 254; Chap 9, pgs. 271, 278, 289 (14 questions total)

(HIST201&202 Only) Map Skills – Danzer, *Maps in Context*: In book - Sec 1, Worksheet A; From website - Sec 2, Worksheet 9; Sec 3 Quiz 9

1815

- 30 years since “shot heard ‘round the world”

- “Era of Good Feeling”
 - Feelings of nationalism

 - James Monroe & Daniel Tompkins

 - Rufus King & John Eager Howard
 - King = last Federalist

 - Republicans swept Congress

 - Monroe = admirer of Jefferson
 - Experience on national level = limited

 - Fought under Washington

 - Surrounded w/ able associates
 - John Quincy Adams

 - William Crawford

- John C. Calhoun
- Major issues of day
 - 1820 Monroe reelected
 - William Plumer
 - Most interesting area = international affairs
 - w/ England
 - 1st diplomatic goal = solve issues not settled by Ghent
 - JQA assigned task
 - Goal = establish peaceful relations
 - Ghent didn't end all conflict
 - Henry Clay
 - Tariff of 1816
 - Rush-Bagot Treaty (1817)
 - Convention of 1818
 - ~Florida

- Andrew Jackson
- John C. Calhoun
- Destroyed Seminole villages
- Invaded Pensacola
- Alexander Arbuthnot & Robert Ambrister
- JQA saw opportunity
- Don Luis de Onís
- Adams-Onís Treaty of 1819
- Spain's declining power
 - George Canning
 - JQA feared joint protection
 - Monroe's annual address Dec 1823
 - Monroe Doctrine
 - US's vast inland empire
- Indians

- US fort-building program
- “Carrot-and-stick” policy in N.W
- In S.W. offered choice
- Clay’s American System
 - Designed to create a national market economy
- Domestic Affairs
 - Immediate post-war years = buy American
 - Brit economic boom trigger US boom
 - Boom inspired land speculation
 - 2nd Bank of US
 - States ban “foreign banks”
 - National bank notes
 - States try to tax bank
 - 2nd Bank tried deflationary measures
 - First major economic depression

- Collapse was world-wide
- Land act in 1820
- The Marshall Court
 - Historic Supreme Court decisions
 - Marbury v. Madison (1803)
 - Judicial review
 - Sought to reign in power of states
 - McCulloch v. Maryland (1819)
 - Gibbons v. Ogden (1824)
 - Extended national power
- Art of Compromise
 - Admission of Missouri
 - Northwest Ordinance of 1787
 - James Tallmadge
 - Amendment passed in House

- Not in Senate
- Alabama's petition
- Balance created
- Maine's petition
- Clay - the "Great Compromiser"
- Missouri Compromise
- Consequences
- Expanding economy
 - Family farms
 - Fisherman
 - Whaling
 - Lumbering
 - Commodities
- Economic expansion
 - Fur

- China trade
- John Jacob Aster
- Following trails settlers moved west
- New lands = more fertile
- Commercial cotton
 - Eli Whitney & “cotton gin”
- Steamboat
 - Robert Fulton
 - Impact of Gibbons v. Ogden (1824)
- Many settled away from water routes
 - Congress chartered National Highway in 1806
 - Private companies joined in
 - Lancaster Turnpike
- Canals
 - Erie Canal

- Champlain Canal
- Blackstone Canal
- Development of eastern industry
 - First factories
 - Hamilton's "Report on Manufactures" (1791)
 - All initial attempts failed
 - Almy & Brown in Pawtucket RI
 - Samuel Slater
 - Francis Cabot Lowell
 - Factories in New England