

Assignment for HIST202:

Readings - Henretta & Brody, *America Concise History*, Ch 18, 523-550; Ch 17 pgs. 503-522
Section Review Questions – Ch 18 p.529, p.535, p.548; Ch 17 p.512, p520 (14 questions total)
Map Skills – Danzer, *Maps in Context*: Sec 2 Worksheet 19, Sec 3 Quiz 19

- Industrialization made world smaller
 - Property
 - Individuals
 - Breakdown of family & town
 - New urban social patterns
 - No “safety net”
 - Cities
 - New arrivals
 - Housing patterns
 - “Suburbs”
 - Outer ring
 - Inner ring
 - Center
 - Public transportation
 - Worker’s districts dispersed
 - Industrial cities
 - Rise of bourgeoisie
 - Virtues
 - Proletariat

- Artisans
- Factory workers
- Received little support
- *Black balled*
- Industrialization impacted position of working class
 - Intense labor conflict
 - Trade unions emerged
 - Great Strike of 1877
 - “Brotherhoods”
 - Paid “premiums”
 - “Postmortem” protection
 - Ex. Long Strike of 1875
 - “Doubleheaders”
 - July 16 - B&O
 - Strike soon spread
 - President Hayes
 - Strike spread further
 - Hayes repeatedly ordered out Fed troops
 - 1st national strike
 - Workers lacked leadership or organization
 - “Devilish spirit of communism”

- RR service forcibly restored
- RR managers
- RR leaders
 - Many states
 - Private armies
 - Detectives
 - *Yellow-dog contracts*
- Workers also learned
- National Unions
 - National Labor Union
 - Labor Reform party
 - Didn't survive Panic of 1873
 - Noble Order of the Knights of Labor
 - Terrence V. Powderly
 - Principal aim
 - Open to women
 - Opposed strikes & violence
 - Forced Gould to restore wage cut
 - American Federation of Labor
 - Samuel Gompers
 - Imposed standards on members

- Avoided politics & radical ideology
- Primary aim
- Essential goal = *closed shop*
- Strikes & Confrontation
 - May Day 1886
 - Strike against McCormick Harvester Co.
 - @ Haymarket Sq.
 - John Altgeld
 - Homestead & Pullman
 - Henry Clay Frick
 - Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers
 - July 1, 1892
 - Pinkertons
 - Alexander Berkman tried to assassinate Frick
 - FYI: 15 yrs later
 - @ Pullman
 - George Pullman
 - Depression in 1893
 - Workers walked out
 - American Railway Union
 - Eugene V. Debs

- General Managers Association
- Richard Olney
- Sherman Anti-Trust Act
 - Injunctions
- Violence broke out
- Grover Cleveland
- Gov. Altgeld
- Art I Sec 8
- *Posse Comitatus Act*
- Leaders arrested
- ARU disintegrated
- Pullman workers
- Debs convicted
- Majority workers remained = unorganized
 - Industrial Workers of the World - the Wobblies
 - Ex. Charles Moyer
 - Ex. Daniel DeLeon
 - Ex. Father Thomas J. Hagerty
 - Ex. Mother Jones
 - Ex. Elizabeth Gurley Flynn
 - Ex. Joe Hill
 - William “Big Bill” Haywood
 - Industrial Socialism

- “Direct economic action”
- Unlike AFL
- @ Lawrence, MA
 - Everett Cotton Mills
 - Captured nations’ attention
 - Marked peak of IWW influence