

- England in New World
 - Henry VII & Mercantilism
 - Wants +land, + \$\$\$, +power
 - Giovanni Caboto seeks commission
 - Plan = north to China
 - 1st voyage = failure
 - 2nd voyage = success – “*New Found Land*”
 - 3rd voyage = ????
 - Other early expeditions
 - William Weston – “North West Passage”
 - Hugh Eliot – “Island of New Finding”
 - Sebastiano Caboto – 2nd trip explores coast
 - Henry VIII = little interest
 - Tudors focus on “interloping” & slave trade
 - Changed under Elizabeth I
 - North East vs North West to China
 - Sir Humphrey Gilbert
 - Travels to Newfoundland
 - Seizes St. Johns; claims island
 - Discovers Grand Banks

- Sir Walter Raleigh
 - Receives charter
 - 1st expedition = claims “Virginia”
 - 2nd expedition = attempts colony
 - 3rd expedition = “Raleigh City”
 - Had women & children
 - Virginia Dare
 - John White departs
 - Spanish Armada
 - “Lost Colony”

— Change under James I

- Joint-Stock Trading Companies
- Colonies = business ventures
- Ex. Jamestown (1607) & Plymouth (1620)
 - Colonies = company property
 - Freemen or indentured servants
 - Women = “American Multiplication”
 - Colonies = semi-autonomous
 - Ruled thru colonial assemblies
 - Colonial charters; Common law; civil rights

- France in the New World
 - King Francis I & Mercantilism
 - Wants +land, + \$\$\$, +power
 - Commissions Giovanni da Verrazzano
 - Mission = “New Found Land”
 - Explores coast
 - Commissions Jacques Cartier
 - 1st Expedition = North West Passage
 - » Explores Gulf of St. Lawrence
 - 2nd Expedition = St. Lawrence River
 - » Meets w/ Iroquois
 - 3rd Expedition = establish colony
 - » Colony fails
 - Francis abandons efforts
 - Wars of Religion distract kings
 - Henri IV & Mercantilism
 - Commissions Samuel de Champlain
 - Spends 3 yrs gathering info
 - Joins fur trapper & explores
 - Finds the *Habitation at Kébec*

- Founds Montreal
- Louis XIII establishes New France
- Claims Great Lakes
- New France = little “multiplication”
 - It = string of forts
 - Few “French” colonists
 - Establish peaceful relations w/ Indians
 - Colonial territory spreads