

II. Trump Administration

- Build “the Wall”
 - Executive Order 13767
 - Effort to appropriate funds
 - Nuclear option = National Emergency Act of 1976
 - Triggers “Partial” Government Shutdown
 - Anti-Deficiency Act of 1982
 - 9 of 15 Agencies Impacted
 - 21 “shutdowns”
- Historic Immigration
 - Colonial Times
 - Colonies control
 - Ex. Plantation Act of 1740
 - Change = 1773
 - During Revolution & Post
 - States control
 - Naturalization Acts of 1790
 - NOTE: Acts of 1795, 1798, 1802
 - Steerage Act of 1819
 - States restrict
- Issues with Chinese
 - Burlingame Treaty of 1868
 - Page Act of 1875
 - Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882
 - *Chae Chan Ping v. US* (1889)
- 1880s-WWI
 - New comers
 - Race Suicide?
 - Immigration Act of 1891
 - Ellis Island
 - Quarantine Act of 1893
 - Other restrictions
 - “*We are the Children of the Crucible*”
- Post-war fear
 - Immigration Restriction Act of 1921
 - National Origins Act of 1924

- Anglo-Saxon-Germanic no more
- 1927 – WWII
- Post WWII fears of infiltration
 - Communists
 - Internal Security Act of 1950
 - Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952
- Illegals from Mexico
 - *Bracero* Program
 - Operation Wetback
- Doors close until 1965
 - Immigration Reform & Nationality Act of 1965
- Amnesties
 - 1st = Immigration Reform & Control Act of 1986
 - 2nd-7th under Clinton Admin
- Last = Immigration and Nationality Act of 1990
 - NOTE: Barbara Jordan Commission
- Illegal Immigration today
- Securing the Border
 - Operations under Clinton
 - Secure Fence Act of 2006
- Repeal/Replace Obamacare
 - Passed by “tricky” legislative move
 - HR3590 = Service Members Home Ownership Tax Act
 - Massachusetts Special Election of 2010 & Filibuster
 - Harry Reid & Nancy Pelosi make deal
 - Reconciliation Act of 2010
 - Rule change
 - Patient Protection & Affordable Care Act of 2010
 - Five “promises” by Obama
 - *National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius* (2012)
 - Conservative opposition
 - Trump pledges repeal/replace
 - House passes but dies in Senate
 - John McCain
 - Tax Reform Bill of 2017 cuts “mandate”
 - *Texas v. Azar* (2018)